## RAJPUTANA GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME II.-B.

# THE MEWAR RESIDENCY.



COMPILED BY MAJOR K. D. ERSKINE, I.A.



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TABLE No. I.

The Mewar Residency.

_		Area in	P	Population in-				
State.		square miles.	1881.	1891.	1901.	revenue in thousands of Imperial rupees.		
Udaipur		12,691	1,494,220	1,845,008	1,018,805	26,50		
		É		23.				
Düngarpur		1,447	153,381	165,400	100,103	2,00		
Bānswāra	•••	1,946	152,045	211,611	165,350	1,75		
Partabgarh	:	886	स्टाम्ब ना 79,568	87,975	52,025	1,8 <b>5</b>		
a ar vangarn	•••	000	10,000	ार् <sub>ग</sub> जीत		1,00		
Total		16,970	1,879,214	9 310 D93	1,336,283	32,10		
10001		10,070	1,013,214	2503 Q5Q24		02,10		

Note.—The figures relating to population in 1881 and 1891 are unreliable as the Bhils were not regularly counted.

#### TABLE No. II.

### List of Political Agents and Residents in Mewar.

#### I.—POLITICAL AGENTS.

Name.		Period.	Remarks.
Captain J. Tod		1818-22	
Captain Waugh		1822-23	
Captain A. Speirs		1823	
Captain Cobbe		1823-26	
Captain J. Sutherland		1826	(Officiating).
Captain Cobbe	S	1826-31	The Agency was abolished in 1831, and Udaipur was under the political charge of the Superin- tendent of Ajmer for about five
LieutCol. A. Speirs		1836-38	years. The Agency was, how- ever, re-established in 1836
LieutCol. Robinson		1838-50	with headquarters at Nimach.
LieutCol. G. Lawrence		1850-57	
Captain C. L. Showers		1857-60	(Officiating).
Major R. L. Taylor		1860-62	(Ditio). Headquarters transferred to Udaipur about this
LieutCol. W. F. Eden		1862-65	time.
Major J. P. Nixon		1865-67	
LieutCol. A.R. E. Hutchi	nson	1868-69	(Officiating).
Major J. P. Nixon		1869-72	
LieutCol. A. Hutchinson	١	1872-74	(Officiating).
Major E. Bradford		1874	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. J. A. Wright		1874-75	( Ditto ).
Colonel C. Herbert		1875-76	
LieutCol. E. C. Impey		1876-78	
Major T. Cadell	•••	1878-79	
LieutCol. C. K. M. Wal	ter	1879-81	

3
II.—RESIDENTS.

Name,	Period,	Remarks.
Dr. J. P. Stratton	1881-82	(Officiating). Designation changed from Agency to Residency.
Lieut-Col, Euan Smith	1882	(Officiating).
Colonel C. K. M. Walter	1882-85	
LieutCol. J. Biddulph	1885	(Officiating).
Mr. T. Chichele Plowden	1885-86	( Ditto ).
Mr. A. Wingate	1886	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. Euan Smith	1886	( Ditto ).
Colonel C. K. M. Walter	1886-87	
Colonel S. B. Miles	1887-89	
LieutCol. H. P. Peacock	1889	(Officiating).
Major E. A. Fraser	1889-90	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. H. P. Peacock	1890	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. H. B. Abbott	1890	( Ditto ).
Colonel S. B. Miles	1890-93	
LieutCol. N. C. Martelli	1893	(Officiating).
LieutCol. W. H. C. Wyllie	1893-94	3
Colonel W. F. Prideaux	1894	(Officiating).
LieutCol. W. H. C. Wyllie	1894-96	
LieutCol. J. H. Newill	1896-97	(Officiating).
LieutCol. C. W. Ravenshaw	1897-99	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. C. E. Yate	1899-1900	( Ditto ).
LieutCol. A. P. Thornton	1900	
Major A. F. Pinhey	1900-02	
Mr. E. H. Blakesley	1902	(Officiating).
Major A. F. Pinhey	1902-06	] [
Capt. A. B. Drummond	1906	(Officiating).
Mr. C. H. A. Hill	1906 to date	

Note.--The names of those who held charge of the current duties for a short time only have been omitted.

TABLE No. III.

Temperature—Udaipur City.

(Observatory 1,925 feet above sea-level.)

		Jane	JARY.	Mar.		Juny,		November.	
YEAS		Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Dail <b>y</b> range.
1898	•			90·2°	24·5°	82·0°	13·7°	71·4°	31·9°
1899		59·7°	31·8°	89·1°	21.2"	81·6°	13·9°	76·5°	30·0°
1900		61·7°	25·0°	88·9° -	22·3°	85·3°	16.2°	70·2°	30·8°
1901		60·0°	26·1°	81.5°	23·4°	83·5°	15·0°	70·0°	33.5*
1902		64·5°	31:0°	91·2°	22:4°	84·7°	16·1°	68·2°	32.1*
1903		61·6°	28·8°	90·0°	25 7°	85·2°	16.6°	65·4°	34.8
1904		61·9°	29.5°	91·3°	23.8	79·7°	12.5°	70·1°	31·0°
1905		60·6°	27·4°	94·4°	25_9°	81·3°	12·7°	72·0°	31·∔°
				Q.		A po alle de 1970a i 1970a.		<u> </u>	
Average i		61·4°	28.5	89.6°	23.6°	82.9°	14.6°	70 5°	31·9°
1906	•••	59·4°	32·0°	90·9°	24·7°	81·1°	11·5°	70·2°	33.6*
1907		63- <b>6°</b>	28·9°	87.7*	25·5°	86·0°	17·7°		
1908	•••				-				
1909	•••					 		İ	
1910	•••		3		ι Ε				
1911	•••						}		

The observatory was established in February 1898.

### TABLE No. IV.

# Rainfall—Udaipur City. (in inches).

Veur.		June.	July,	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six y ending 190	ears	3.28	6-98	7.00	5.01	1.70	24.27
1896		4.40	10:45	13 29	0.25	1.17	29.56
1897	•••	0.89	7.88	9:25	5.96	0.08	24.06
1898		1.58	5.54	2~30	10.02	1.42	20.86
1899		5.79	1 02	0 92	0.24	1.95	9.92
1900	}		5.99	18:41	11.60	1.52	37.52
1901		0.96	5.32	7.65	2.46	0.92	17:31
1902		0.98	3.40	3.87	12.43	2.14	22.82
1903		0.33	11.25	8:36	5.34	1.12	26.40
1904		3.40	5.94	5.62	0.87	3.22	19.05
1905		1.63	10.59	0.51	1.47	0.23	17:43
1906		2:31	12.72	5.16	4.86	0.87	25· <b>92</b>
1907		0.21	.7-91	6.83			
1908							
1909							
1910							
1911							

TABLE No. IV A

#### $Rainfall - \textit{Kherw} \bar{a} \textit{ra} \ \textit{canton ment}.$

(in inches).

Vear.	June,	July.	August.	September.	Remain ing eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six year ending 1905.	rs 4·41	8 84	7:30	4.30	1.70	26.55
1896	7.22	12:52	8.55	0.04	0.45	28.78
1897	. 0.77	9-56	9:24	3.00	•••	22.57
1898	. 2.40	7.22	2.30	6.19	0.88	18.99
1899	. 3.82	1:49	0.03	0.21	1.02	6.57
1900	. 0.73	5 55	10.74	4.34	0.79	22.15
1901	. 0.71	4.95	5.30	0.25	0.93	12.14
1902	. 0.37	6.36	6.59	8.68	2.44	24.44
1903		16.79	8.25	6.98	0.19	$32 \cdot 21$
1904	. 1.62	4.42	3.98	1.48	4-43	15.92
19 <b>05</b>	. 0.76	13.24	0.12	3.79	3.04	20.95
1906	. 3.35	14.87	8.72	4-28	1.27	32.49
1907	. 1.25	10.74	6.73			
1908						
1909	-					
1910						
1911						

#### TABLE No. IV B.

# Rainfall—Kotra cantonment. (in inches).

Year.		June	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average twenty-six y ending 19	ears	3.37	11.48	9.05	5·68	1.91	31.49
1896		9.48	9.62	9.71	0.66	0.86	30.33
1897		0.57	12.42	16.09	8.18	0.91	38.17
1898		1.40	9.99	1.55	7.08	1.63	21.65
1899		5.25	0:37	0.10	1.30	0.30	7.32
1900		•••	6.59	21 59	11.42	0.82	40.42
1901		0.47	4.48	-6.91	0.37	0.55	12.78
1902		0.72	7.16	5.88	8.48	1.05	23.29
1903		1.07	18.01	7.94	3.44	0.25	30.71
1904		1.70	6.12	4.07	0.55	3.86	16.30
1905		0.79	11.56	0.54	8.03	1.53	22:45
1906		3.78	8.63	11.08	10.38	1.52	35.39
1907		1.71	4.92	17.02			
1908							
1909							
1910							
1911					1		

#### TABLE No. V.

#### List of chiefs of Mewar.

No.	Name,	Date, remarks, etc.
1	Gohāditya or Gohil	He is said to have come from Kāthiāwār in the sixth century and settled in Idar and south-western Mewār; the Gahlot clan is named after him.
2	Bhogāditya or Bhoj.	
3	Mahendrājî I.	
4	Nāgaditya.	0.00
5	Silāditya	Mentioned in an inscription dated 646.
6	Aparājit	Ditto661. [E. I. IV, 29].
7	Mahendrājī II.	One of these two was the Bāpā Rāwal who
8	Kälbhoja.	is said to have taken Chitor from Mān Singh, Maurya, in 734, and to have died
9	Khumān I.	in 753.
10	Mattat or Govind.	
11	Bhartarī Bhat I.	वित्यमेव जवने
12	Singh or Agha Singh.	
13	Khumān II.	
14	Mahāyak.	
15	Khumān III.	
16	Bharta <b>r</b> ī Bhat II.	
17	Allat or Alu	Mentioned in an inscription dated 953 [B. I. 67].
18	Naravāhan	Mentioned in an inscription dated 972 [B. I. 69].
19	Salivāhan, or Visva- nāth.	

List of chiefs of Mewar (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
20	Saktikumār.	Was alive in 977.
21	Amba Prasād.	
22	Suchivarman.	
23	Naravarman.	
24	Kīrtivarman.	
25	Jogrāj.	
26	Vairata.	
27	Hanspāl.	
28	Bairi Singh.	
29	Bijai Singh	Married Syamaladevī, daughter of Udayā ditya of Mālwā, by whom be had adaughter, Alhanadevī, married to Gayakarna, Kalachuri of Chedi. [I. A. XVIII, 209 ff. E. I. II, 303-4]. A copperplate grant mentions Bijai Singh in 1107; his daugh-
30	Ari Singh I.	ter was alive in 1155.
31	Chond Singh, or Chonda.	विस्त्रम्ब जवन
32	Vikram Singh, or Pūnj.	
33	Karan Singh I, or Ran Singh.	After him the family divided off into two branches; the one with the title of Rāwal ruled at Chitor, and the other with the title of Rānā ruled at Sesoda, (whence the clan is called Sesodia).
34	KhemSingh, or Kshem Singh.	He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rānā was Rāhup.
35	Sāmant Singh	He was Rawal; the contemporary Rana was
36	Kumār Singh	Narpat. He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rānā was
37	Mathan Singh	Dinkaran. He was Rāwal; the contemporary Rāna was Jaskaran.

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List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.		Date, remarks, etc.
38	Padam Singh		He was Rāwal; contemporary Rānā was Nāgpál.
39	Jet Singh	•••	Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1213, 1222, 1227 and 1252; contemporary Rānā Puranpāl.
40	Tej Singh		Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1260, 1265 and 1267; for the last see J.B.A. lv, pt. 1, 17. The contemporary Rānā was Prithwī Pāl.
41	Samar Singh		Mentioned in several inscriptions dated between 1274 and 1285—see I.A. xvi, 345 and xxii, 80; J. B. A. lv, pt. 1, 18; and B. I. 84. The contemporary Rānās were Bhuvān Singh, Bhīm Singh and Jai Singh.
42	Ratan Singh I		The last Rāwal of Chitor; he was the hus- land of Padmanī and was taken prisoner by Alā-ud-dīn when he captured the fort in 1303. The surviving members of his family escaped to Düngarpur where they set up a separate principality which exists to the present day.
43	Lakshman Singh		Not strictly a ruler of Chitor. He belonged to the Rānā branch and was the successor of Jai Singh. When Chitor was besieged by Alā-ud-dīn, he went to the help of his relative, Rāwal Ratan Singh, and was killed there, along with seven of his sons, in 1303.
44	Ajai Singh		The only surviving son of Lakshman Singh; he escaped to Kelwāra in the Arāvallis and ruled there.
45	Hamîr Singh I	***	Married the daughter of Māldeo, the Chau- hūn chief of Jālor, whom Muhammad Tughlak had appointed as governor of Chitor, and by this means recovered that fortress; he died in 1364.
<b>4</b> 6	Khet Singh		Ruled 1364-82.

11
List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
47	Laksh Singh or Lākhā.	Ruled 1382-97.
48	Mokal	Supplanted his brother Chonda and ruled 1397-1433.
49	Kūmbha	Ruled 1433-68; erected the Jai Stambh at Chitor to commemorate his victories over the kings of Mālwā and Gujarāt; was murdered by his son Udā.
50	Udā or Udai Karan	The parricide—ruled 1468-73—expelled by his brother, Rai Mal.
51	Rai Mal	Ruled 1473-1508.
52	Sangrām Singh I or Sanga.	Ditto 1508-27; the most formidable opponent of Bābar; was defeated at the battle of Khānua and died soon after.
53	Ratan Singh II	Ruled 1527-31.
54	Vikramāditya	Ditto 1531-35. Chitor sacked by Bahādur Shah of Gujarāt in 1534.
55	Banbīr	An illegitimate nephew of No. 52; murdered Vikramāditya and usurped the gaddi, but was only permitted to occupy it for two years.
56	Udai Singh	Ruled 1537-72; founded Udaipur city in 1559. Chitor sacked by Akbar in 1567
57	Pratāp Singh I	Ruled 1572-97.
58	Amar Singh I	Ruled 1597-1620; tendered his submission to Jahängir on certain conditions in 1614.
59	Karan Singh II	Ruled 1620-28.
60	Jagat Singh I	Ditto 1628-52.
61	Rāj Singh I	Ditto 1652-80.
62	Jai Singh II	Ditto 1680-98.
63	Amar Singh II	Ditto 1698-1710.

12
List of chiefs of Mewār (concluded).

No.	Name,	Date, remarks, etc.				
64	Sangräm Singh II	Ruled 1710-34.				
65	Jagat Singh II	Ditto 1734-51.				
66	Pratāp Singh II	Ditto 1751-54.				
67	Rāj Singh II	Ditto 1754-61.				
68	Ari Singh II	Ditto 1761-73.				
69	Hamir Singh 11	Ditto 1773-78,				
70	Bhīm Singh	Ditto 1778-1828; concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818.				
71	Jawān Singh	Ruled 1828.38.				
72	Sardār Singh	Ditto 1838-42.				
73	Sarûp Singh	Ditto 1842-61.				
74	Shambhu Singh	Ditto 1861-74.				
75	Sajjan Singlı	Ditto 1874-81.				
76	Futch Singh	The present Mahārānā.				

#### Explanation of abbreviations:

- B. I.—Bhaunagar Inscriptions, i.e. a collection of Prakrit and Sanskrit inscriptions published by the Bhaunagar archæological department.
- $\it E.~I.$ —Epigraphica Indica.
- I. A .- Indian Antiquary.
- J. B. A.—Journal of the Bengal Asiatic Society.

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TABLE No. VI.

Population, Udaipur State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.		1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns	•••	7	13	14	In 1881 and 1891 the Bhils
Number of villages		5,715	5,812	6,030	were not regular- ly counted. The figures for these
Total population		1,494,220	1,845,008	1,018,805	and number of
Number of males		798,223	961,791	532,046	males, females and Animists include the estimated
Number of females		695,997	883,217	486,759	number of Bhīls. For this reason the percentages
Number of Hindus		1,321,521	1,314,814	779,676	at the foot of the table are of little value.
Number of Animists	•••	51.076	377,970	134,114	Again, the decrease in the num-
Number of Musalmāns		43,322	59,168	40,072	ber of Hindus in 1891 and the great increase in
Number of Christians	•••	130	137	243	that of Animists are due to the enumerated Bhīls
(a) European and Eurasian			62	59	having returned themselves as Hindus in 1881
(b) Native		1	75	184	and as Animists in 1891.
Urban population		78,186	131,302	111,779	
Population per square m	ile	118	145	80	

### Percentage of variation in population-

(i)	between 1881 and 1891	• • • •		•••	+23.5
(ii)	between 1881 and 1901		•••	• • •	- 31.8
(iii)	between 1891 and 1901	•••	•••		- 44.8

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TABLE No. VII.

Population, Udaipur State, 1901.

	Nus	BER OF	Port	ATION.	Percentage variation	
Divisional unit.	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.	in population between 1891 and 1901.	Remarks.
1 .	2	3	4	5	6	7
Zilas.						
Bhìlwāra     Chhotī Sādri     Chitor     Devasthān     Girwā     Jahāzpur     Kapāsan     Magrā     Māndalgarh     Rāsmi     Rahran	2 1 1  1 1  	205 209 440 102 489 306 142 328 258 100 274	66,565 31,662 66,004 23,622 124,267 42,150 28,371 48,460 33,619 26,897 53,850	14,844 5,050 7,593  45,976 3,399  	-31 -34 -51 -43 -32 -51 -46 -48 -60 -42 -46	The Bhīls were not regularly counted in 1891; consequently the figures in column 6 are of little value.
Parganas.  1. Bāgor 2. Hurra 3. Khamnor 4. Kūmbhalgarh 5. Rājnagar 6. Saira		27 166 55 165 123 58	7,482 35,799 20,810 28,003 22,064 12,989	子 ::: :::	- 40 - 33 - 39 - 46 - 44 - 45	
Bhūmāts.  1. Kherwāra  2. Kotra	1	119 242	19,847 17,641	2,289 903	- 63 - 18	
Jāgīr or muāfi estates. 28 in number, see Rājputāna Cen- sus Report, Part III.	6	2,232	308,703	31,725	-48	
State total	14	6,030	1,018,805	111,779	44.8	

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#### TABLE No. VIII.

The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Udaipur State.

Years.		Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or horse- keeper.	Common mason, carpenter, or blacksmith.
1		2	3	4
1873		4	5	15
1881		5	6	15
1891	ļ	4 to 6	5 to 6	25 to 35
1901		4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1905		4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1906		4 to 6	6 to 7	22 to 35
1907				
1908				
1909				
1910			1/1	

This table has been compiled from the Volume of Prices and Wages in India (Twenty-third issue). It is believed that the wages are in the local currency, the rupee of which may be said to be worth from 12 to 13 Imperial annas.

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TABLE No. IX.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee in the Udaipur State.

	YEARS.		Wheat.	Barley.	Jowār.	Maize.	Salt.
	1		2	3	4	5	6
<b>Aver</b> age	18 <b>73</b> -1880	•••	13	18.7		17.2	19·1
"	1881-1890		14.8	20.5	•••	20.1	10.3
23	1891-1900		12:3	$20\cdot 3$	20.7	21.8	9.9
	1901		10.6	14.3	15.2	15	10.2
	1902		11.8.	15.2	16.2	16.3	10.4
	1903		12	21.2	29.6	31.2	11.8
	1904	स	13.8	26.6	29.7	30.7	12.3
	1905		11.5	15.9	16.8	16.3	13.8
	1906		10.5	13	14.7	13.7	14.6
	1907						
	1908						
	1909						
	1910						

This table has been compiled from the Volume of *Prices and Wages in India*. In working out the average prices for the decade ending 1900, the years of acute famine (1899-1900) have been omitted.

TABLE No. X.

#### The Udaipur-Chitor Railway.

DETAILS.	1896.	1900.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Capital outlay (in rupees)	13,47,399	19,80,010	20,61,858	20,67,464	20,75,567
Gross working expenses (in rupees)	81,469	1,32,224	1,28,062	1,04,375	1,12,345
Net revenue (in rupees)	53,751	1,85,704	94,113	1,03,551	1,35,467
Percentage of net revenue on capital	सन्त्रम् 3·39	의 기괴로 9·37	4.56	5.01	6:53
Number of passengers carried	201,348	169,309	180,117	256,424	275,432
Tons of goods carried	23,808	54,728	28,301	16,083	27,083
Number of live stock carried	Nil	1,909	154	55	23

TABLE No. XI.

List of roads in the Udaipur State (1906).

	Length	in Miles.	
Name of Road.	Motalled.	Unmetalled.	Remakks.
Udaipur-Chitor	. 70	•••	Not repaired since 1895 and will soon have to be classed as unmetalled.
Portion of Nasīrābād-Nīmac		82	Superseded by railway, and now maintained by
Udaipur-Kherwāra		50	Government
Kherwāra-Kotra	11114	48	as a fair-wea- ther road only.
Portion of Kotra-Rohera	12.44	22	
Udaipur-Nāthdwāra	13	17	
Nāthdwāra-Desuri Pass	न तम्ब तमन	38	
Deoli-Tîkar	. 6		
Udaipur-Kamlod-Bagdāra	. 10		
Udaipur-Sajjangarh	. 4		
Udaipur-Khās Odi	2		
Udaipur city and suburbs	29		
Udaipur-Bedla	2		
Chitor station to town	. 2		
Chitor fort	. 4		
Total .	142	257	

#### TABLE No. XII.

List of Imperial post and telegraph offices in the Udaipur State in 1906.

Office.		Class.	Remarks.
Udaipur Bhīlwāra Chitor railway station Kherwāra Nāthdwāra Udaipur city	::: s	ead office. ub-office. ditto ditto ditto	Also telegraph office ditto ditto Also telegraph office
Badnor Banera Barī Sādri Bānsi Begūn Bhadaura Bhīndar		ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto	
Chhotī Sādri Chitor Delwāra Deogarh Gangrār	्रा स्ट्रापन स्ट्रापन	ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto	
Ghasünda          Hamīrgarh          Hurra          Jahāzpur          Kānkroli          Kapāsan		ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto	
Khemli Kotra Lāmbia Māndal Māndalgarh		ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto	
Maon Pārsoli Rakhabh Dev Salūmbar Sanwār Sarāra		ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto	

20 **TABLE No. XIII.** 

#### Udaipur Central Jail.

Particulars.	1891.	1901,	1905.	1906,	
Average daily jail popution:	ıla-				
(a) male	•••	495	466	422	469
(b) female	6	25	15	29	34
Total	•••	520	481	451	503
Maximum population any one day	on	588	639	505	543
Daily average number sick	of 	विद्यम्ब अय 14:5	8.9	1.6	0.33
Number of deaths	•••	12	49	9	16
Rate of mortality per 1,0	000	23·1	101.8	19-9	31.8
Expenditure on jail materiance	in- 	Rs. 35,400	Rs. 23,900	Rs. 25,262	
Cost per prisoner		Rs. 68	Rs. 50	Rs. 54	
Profits on jail manufactur	es	Rs. 1,700	Rs. 1,977	Rs. 1,744	•••

TABLE No. XIV.

Schools in the Udaipur State, 1905-1906.

Class of institution.	Number of institu-	Nume Roi		DAILY A		
Class of institution.	tions,	Boy's.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Expenditure.
Ривыс.						
Secondary schools—		j				
(a) High	1	389	•••	247	• • •	Rs. 9,500
(b) Middle	e i	47		36		Rs. 900
Primary schools—	65					
(a) Upper	10	723	114	527	71	Rs. 3,200
(b) Lower	30	1,567		1,192		Rs. 11,000
Total of public institutions	42:	2,726	11.11.1 12.11.1	2,002	71	Rs. 24,600
PHIVATE.						
United Free Church Mission schools	7	212	140	148	116	Rs. 2,300
Church Missionary Society schools	3	62		35		Rs. 350
Mewār Bhīl Corps schools	2	Not known		96		Not known
GRAND TOTAL	54 schools	3,000	254	2,281	187	Rs. 27,250.

Note.—There are also numerous private schools of the indigenous type, such as maktabs and  $p\bar{a}thsh\bar{a}las$ , but no details are available.

TABLE No. XV.

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906.

Locality.		Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Agûncha		Lower primary	Darbār	31
Ahār		ditto	U. F. C. Mission	37
ditto	•••	ditto (girls)	ditto	8
Akola	•••	Lower primary	Darbār	34
Arnī		ditto	ditto	19
Bhilwāra		ditto (girls)	U. F. C. Mission	15
ditto	•••	Secondary middle	Darbār	93
Bigod		Lower primary	ditto	34
Chhotī Sādri	•••	Upper ditte	ditto	95
Chitor	•••	ditto	ditto	115
Dindoli		Lower primary	ditto	23
Etonda	•••	ditto	ditto	17
Galŭnd	•••	ditto	ditto	42
Hurra		ditto	ditto	53
Jahazpur	•••	Upper primary	ditto	68
Jāsma		Lower ditto	ditto	31
Jāwar		ditto	ditto	20
Jharol		ditto	ditto	15
Kägdar		ditto	C. M. Society	6
Kalbai		ditto	ditto	14
Kānera		ditto	Darbār	20

23
List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906—(continued).

Locality.		Class,		Management.		Average attendance.
Kapāsan	•••	Upper primary	,	Darbār		97
Kesūnda	•••	Lower ditto	•••	ditto		14
Kheroda	•	ditto		ditto		33
Kherwāra	•••	ditto		C. M. Society		15
$\mathbf{ditto}$	•••	Upper primary		Mewār Bhīl C	Corps	83
Kotra	•••	Lower ditto		ditto		13
Kuraj	•••	Upper ditto		Darbār		33
Maholi	•••	Lower ditto	3/	ditto		35
Māndal	•••	Upper ditto		ditto		72
Mändalgarh	•••	ditto		ditto		72
Maoli	•••	Lower ditto (g	girls)	U. F. C. Missi	on	23
Nāgaoli		Lower primary		Darbār		13
Naudrai	•••	ditto		_ditto		16
Pandair	•••	ditto		ditto		23
Paroli	•••	$\operatorname{ditto}$		ditto		20
Potlān	•••	ditto		ditto		42
Pur	•••	Upper primary		ditto		41
Raipur		ditto		ditto		49
Rājnagar		Lower primary		ditto		34
Rakhabh De	v	ditto		ditto		50
Rāsmi	•••	ditto		ditto		36
Relmagrā		ditto		ditto		26
Sahran		ditto	]	ditto		17

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List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906—(concluded).

Locality.	Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Singhpur	Lower primary	Darbār	21
Udaipur city	High school	ditto	267
ditto	Primary (three)	ditto	294
ditto	ditto (girls)	ditto	71
ditto	ditto	U. F. C. Mission	70
ditto	ditto (boys)	ditto	98
ditto	ditto (Bhil boys)	ditto	13
Untāla	Lower primary	Darbār	41

A total of 54 schools (forty-two maintained by the Darbār, seven by the United Free Church of Scotland Mission, three by the Church Missionary Society, and two by the Mewār Bhil Corps). Further, forty-nine schools for boys, including one high, one anglo-vernacular middle, and one anglo-vernacular primary; and five primary schools for girls Daily average attendance 2,522, namely 2,335 boys and 187 girls.

25
TABLE No. XVI.

#### Hospitals etc. in the Udaipur State.

Particulars.,	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.
1	2	3	4	5
Number of hospitals and dispensaries	7	18	<b>2</b> 0	20
Number of patients treated	(a) 12,9 <b>29</b>	(c) 138,476	200,049	148,579
Daily average number of:-				
(a) In-patients	(a) 40	(b) 106	205	115
(b) Out-patients	(a) 118	(c) 808	1,073	876
Number of operations performed	(a) 904	(c) 6,946	7,715	6,60 <b>3</b>
Expenditure by the Darbār	Rs. 4,536	Rs. 23,670	Rs, 24,548	Rs. 26,286

- (a) Excluding figures for the two regimental hospitals and the Mission hospital, which are not available.
- (b) Excluding figures for Kherwāra regimental hospital, Kotracivil hospital, Residency hospital and Mission hospital.
- (c) Excluding figures for Kherwara regimental hospital, -Kotra civil hospital and Residency hospital.

26 **TABLE No. XVII.** 

Hospitals and dispensaries in the Udaipur State, 1905.

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by	odation dients.	of cases	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF		Number of opera- tions performed.
Tospical of dispenses.	Manuallet by	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of ctreated.	In- patients.	Out- patients.	Number tions pe
Bhīlwāra hospital	Darbār	20	6,307	7	52	517
Chitor ditto	ditto	12	10,140	9	92	704
Chhotī Sādri dispensary	ditto		9,443	2	42	680
Jahāzpur hospital	ditto	10	5,104	2	39	178
Kapāsan ditto	ditto	5	3,220	1	24	116
Kherwāra:—						
(a) Regimental hospital	Government	28	412	21		
(b) Civil ditto  Kotra:—	Partly Govt., partly private subscriptions.	10	6,884	4	42	151
(a) Civil hospital	ditto	18	1,330	2	11	75
(b) Detachment hospital	Government	7	77	4	0	1
Mändalgarh dispensary	Mark A		2,556	2	35	160
Nāthdwāra ditto	Darbār Mahārāj Gosain	•••	8,596	_	71	589
Rāsmi ditto	T 1-		4,431	 4	42	225
Sahran ditto	1914		4,290	3	41	194
Sarāra hospital	ditto	10	3,763	4	29	219
Udaipur city :		10	0,,00	1		
(a) Jail hospital	ditto	12	1,744	1	õ	34
(b) Lansdowne hospital	ditto	60	27,750	28	149	1,361
(c) Railway dispensary	ditto		2,507		14	99
(d) Residency hospital	Government.	4	1,618	1	13	100
(e) Shepherd Mission hospital.	Mission	64	46,392	14	153	1,143
(f) Walter female hos-	Darbār	24	2,015	6	22	58
pital. Total		274	148,579	115	876	6,603

#### TABLE No. XVIII.

#### Vaccination in the Udaipur State.

Particulars.	1881.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1906-07.
Number of vaccinators employed	3	20	19	19	19
Number of vaccinations performed	<b>3,</b> 485	13,872	11,310	19,428	20,046
Number of successful vaccinations	3,163	13,663	11,285	19,364	19,969
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	2.12	7.40	11.7	19	19:6
Total expenditure on vaccination	Rs. 362	Rs. 2,086	Rs. 2,002	Rs. 2,014	Rs. 2,047
Cost per successful case (in pies)	22	29	34	20	191

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TABLE No. XIX.

### List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur.

		Нога	DER'S		XIMATE UAL		
Rank.	Name of estate.	Title.	Clan.	Income of estate.	Tribute to Darbar.	REMARKS	
!				Rs.	Rs.		
1	Barī Sādri	Rāj	Jhālā	48,000	820		
2	Bedla	Rao	Chauhān	64,000	4,100		
3	Kothāria	Rāwat	ditto	32,000	1,200		
4	Salūmbar	ditto	Sesodia	80,000	Nil.		
5	Bijolia	Rao	Ponwär	57,000	2,860		
6	Deogarh	Rāwat	Sesodia	1,20,000	5,700	Equal in	
			田田			one attends (at court, the	
7	Begün	ditto	ditto	48,000	5,200	other stays away.	
8	Delwära	Rāj Rānā	Jbālā	72,000	4,900		
9	Amet	Rāwat	Sesodia	28,000	2,700		
10	Meja	ditto	ditto	25,000	2,500		
11	Gogunda	Rāj	Jhālā	24,000	2,040		
12	Kānor	Rāwat	Sesodia	32,000	2,500		
13	Bhindar	Mahārāj	ditto	48,000	3,800		
14	Badnor	Thākur	Räthor	70,000	3,300		
15	Bānsi	Rāwat	Sesodia	24 <b>,</b> 000	160	)	
16	Bhainsrorgarh	ditto	ditto	80,000	6,000	As above.	
17	Pārsoli	Rao	Chauhān	20,000	740	}	
18	Kurābar	Rāwat	Sesodia	40,000	Nil.	As above.	

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List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur—(concluded).

		Hot.	DEI:'S	APPRO ANI		
Rank.	Name of estate.	Title.	Clan.	l'income of estate.	Tribute to Darbār.	Remarks.
19	Asind	Rāwat	Sesodia	Rs. 80,000	Rs. 1,000	
20	Sardārgarh	Thākur	Dodiā	24,000	1,400	
21	Banera	Rājā	Sesodia	88,000	4,900	have scats
22	Kāchola	Rājā Dhirāj (of Shāhpura)	Sesodia	50,000	2, <b>40</b> 0	in darbar immediate- ly in front of the Mahārānā, along with the heir appa- rent.
	Total	income and	ribute Rs.	11,54,000	58,220	

Norz. - The income and tribute are in Imperial currency.

सम्बद्धाः स्थले

TABLE No. XX.

#### Rainfall—Düngarpur town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of seven years ending 1905.	2.02	8.31	5:56	5.28	1.57	22.74
1899	5.89	1:66		1.98	0.76	10.29
1900	***	7.25	15:60	5.77	0.10	28.72
1901	1.16	4.84	6:70	0.09	1.59	14:38
1902	1:38	10.54	5.99	14.61	3.13	35.65
1903	0.17	15.40	7.76	8.94	0.58	32.85
1904	3.62	4.45	2.70	1.11	4.76	16.64
1905	1.90	14.02	0.22	4.47	0.08	20.69
1906	2.48	14.88	11.55	3.62	0.78	33·31
1907	0.94	8.02	6.80			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

The above figures are taken from Rainfall Data of India which gives information regarding Düngarpur only from 1899.

The real annual average is about the same as at Kherwāra, namely 27 inches—see Table No. IV. A. above.

#### TABLE No. XXI.

#### List of chiefs of the Bayor and Dungarpur.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Narabrahm or Nara- varman.	According to some, he was preceded by Mahup.
2	Bhālu.	
3	Kesri Singh.	
4	Sāmant Singh.	
5	Sehdi.	
6	Deda or Dedu	Took Galiākot from the Paramāras about 1308, and made it his capital.
7	Bīr Singh	Founded Dungarpur town about 1358 and transferred the seat of government
8	Bhao Chand.	thither
9	Düngar Singh.	<b>(3</b> -17)
10	Karan Singh I	Mentioned in an inscription at Desan dated
11	Kānadeo.	1396.
12	Pratāp Singh or Pātu.	
13	Gepa or Gopināth	Probably the Ganesa Rājā of Musalmān historians, circa 1433 and 1446.
14	Somadās or Shāmdās,	Mentioned by Musalmān historians in 1458.
15	Gangā Singh.	
16	Udai Singh I	Killed at the battle of Khānua, fighting against Bābar in 1527.
17	Prithwī Rāj	Territory divided up between him and his brother, Jagmāl, in 1529. The latter received the eastern half (Bānswāra), while Prithwī Rāj retained the western portion (Düngarpur).

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List of chiefs of Düngarpur—(concluded).

	1		
No.	Name.		Date, remarks etc.
18	Askaran	•••	Mentioned in an inscription in the Banesh-war temple dated 1560, and, according to the Akbar-nāmah, waited on the emperor about 1577.
19	Sahasmal		Mentioned in the Surpur inscription dated
20	Karan Singh II.		1590.
21	Pŭnj Rāj or Pūnj	ā	Mentioned in an inscription at Düngarpur dated 1622.
22	Girdhar Singh.	4	
23	Jaswant Singh I.	(5)	
24	Khumān Singh.	1	
25	Rām Singh.		53.74
26	Sheo Singh.	را	Said to have ruled from 1735 to 1790.
27	Fateh Singh.		Ditto ditto 1790 to 1808.
28	Jaswant Singh II.		Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; was deposed for incompetency in 1825; his adopted son, Dalpat Singh, was made regent but, on succeeding to the <i>gaddi</i> of Partäbgarh, was permitted to adopt Udai Singh.
29	Udai Singh II.		Ruled from 1844 to 1898.
30	Bijai Singh.	.,.	The present Mahārāwal, born in July 1887.
	•		

33 TABLE No. XXII.

Population, Düngarpur State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.		1881.	1891.	1901.	Remarks.
Number of towns		1	1	1	In 1881 the Bhīls (Animists)
Number of villages		420	506	631	were not regu- larly counted; a rough estimate
Total population		153,381	165,400	100,103	was made of the number of their huts, and four
Number of males		78,044	82,920	50,050	persons (two of either sex) were allowed to each
Number of females		75,337	82,480	50,053	hut. In 1891 no fresh estimate of the number of Bhīl huts was
Number of Hindus		75,260	87,017	56,081	Bhīl huts was made; the esti- mate of 1881 was taken in its
Number of Animists		66,952	66,952	33,887	entirety. Consequently, the percentages at the
Number of Jains		7,560	7,117	5,860	foot of this table are of little va- lue. The census
Number of Musalmans		3,609	4,314	4,271	of 1901 was the first complete one taken in this
Number of Christians .		•••		3	State.
Urban population		6,449	6,431	6,094	
Population per square mi	ile	106	114	69	

Percentage of variation in population-

(i) between 1881 and 1891 +	-7.8
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<sup>(</sup>i) (ii) 1881 , 1901 **-** 3.5

<sup>... - 39.5</sup> 1891 ,, 1901 (iii)

#### TABLE No. XXIII.

### Population, Düngarpur State, 1901.

		Nun	IBER OF	Popula	TION.	Percentage variation	
Zila.		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.	in population between 1891 and 1901.	Remarks.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Aspur	• • •		181	31,920		ble	As already stated (Table No. XXII), the Bhīls were not regularly
Düngarpur	•••	1	226	29,276	6,094	Not available.	counted in 1891 but very roughly estimated at 65,952; the
Sāgwāra	•••		224	38,907			percentage in column 6 is therefore of little value.
State tota	l	1	631	100,103	6,094	- 39·5	

Note.—The Aspur and Sāgwāra zilas have just been amalgamated, and there are now two districts, Dūngarpur on the west and Sāgwāra on the east.

TABLE No. XXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 128 surveyed villages of the Düngarpur State.

Maize. Til. Rice. ming Jourir Sugar. Cotton. Other Total harvests or and Jourir cane. 208 sg 9,662 36,152 43,453 Not available.  10,584 4,261 4,686 1,997 350 136 93 11,736 33,243 36,930	Rabi harvest.	Rabi harvesi	Rabi harvesi	n harvest	<u> </u>	اند						Kha	Kharif harvest.	vest.				Total	Net
2,136 5,134 5,047 3,555 421 208 89 9,562 36,152 43,653 Not available. 0,584 4,261 4,086 1,997 350 136 93 11,736 33,243 36,930	Gram. Wheat Barley with Popp crops.	Wheat Barley with Popp crops.	Barley with Popp crops.	Wheat with other crops.	Popp	- is	Other crops,	Total.	Maize.	Tú.		Urd, müng and gowär.	Towar	Sugar- cane.	Cotton.	Other erops.	Total.		-E
Not available. 0.584 4,261 4,086 1,997 350 136 93 11,736 33,243 36,930	1903-04 2,348 2,098 1,838 642 228	2,098 1,838 642	1,838 642		228		347	7,501	12,136	5,134	5,047	3.555	22	208	6 <del>%</del>	9,562	36,152		38,207
0.584 4,261 4,086 1,997 350 136 93 11,736 33,243 36,930								मुब	200 00		able.			•					
	999 1,135 676 123 230 5	1,135 676 123 230	676 123 230	123 230		45		3,687	10,584	1,261	4,086	1,997	350	136	93	11,736	33,243		34,828
								•	)				L.						
			- ···																
							-		-										
							-	•	<del></del>										
									~										
								•	-										

Norg. -The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from the figures in the previous column the area cronned more than once

36
TABLE No. XXV.

Retail prices in seers per rupee at Düngarpur town.

Years.	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.	Maize.	Salt.
Average 1881:1890	24	30	30	39	$12\frac{1}{2}$
., 1891-1900	20	24	30	35	12
1901	9 <sup>7</sup>	121	101	13}	83
1902	81	101	. 9	151	9 <del>1</del>
1903	214	32	32	42 <u>1</u>	10
1904	29	53	53	58	12 <del>]</del>
1905	121	- 201	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$19\frac{1}{2}$	124
1906	113	-143	122	15	14
1907					
1908					
1909					
1910					
1911			9		

In the average for the decade ending 1900, years of acute famine have been omitted.

37
TABLE No. XXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Düngarpur.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenuo.	Annual tribute to the Dar- bar.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	Rs.	
Nāndli	Thākur	Sesodia	1,300	Nil.	These three es-
Ora	Mahārāj	do.	1,200	Nil.	tates are called the havelis; the holders are near relations of the
Sābli	Thākur	do.	500	Nil.	Mahārāwal.
Bamāsa	do,	Chauhán	1,300	216	
Bankora	do.	do.	15,000	2,656	The premier noble.
Bichiwāra	do.	do.	1,600	329	
Chītri	Rao	dó.	3,500	300	
Kuā	Thäkur	Rathor	4,500	701	
Lodāwal	do.	Chauhan	1,000	Nil.	
Māndo	do.	do.	4,500	946	
Pīt	do.	do.	6,000	1,160	
Rāmgarh	Rao	Sesodia	1,900	Nil.	
Solaj	Thākur	do.	1,300	232	
Thākarda	do.	Chauhān	5,000	1,043	
Fourtee	n first class	nobles	48,600	7,583	

38
TABLE No. XXVII.

 $D\bar{u}ngarpur\ Jail.$ 

	JAIL PO	TELATION.	Daily average	Number	Rate of	Expendi- ture on
YEAR,	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.	average number of sick.	of deaths.	mortality per 1,000.	mainten- ance (in rupees).
1896	89	129	7	2	22.5	
1897	61	92	4			
1898	57	90	F-51			Not. avail- able.
1899	60	165	10	4	66.9	
1900	231	397	44	416	1804-1	J
1901	101	169	12	13	128.7	9,521
1902	143	189		31	217.5	2,907
1903	59	87	Terrio de	6	101.9	1,326
1904	52	69	6	1	19.1	1,562
1905	64	89	7	2	31.1	2,487
1906	52	68	7	1	19.3	
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

39

### TABLE No. XXVIII.

Schools in the Dünyarpur State, 1905-06.

Locality.		Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	Remarks.
Düngarpur	• • •	Anglo-ver- nacular secondary.	202	156	
Aspur		Primary Hindī.	63	28	
Baroda		do.	43	20	
Dhambola		do.	31	20	Since closed, but in its place a
Galiākot		do.	60	50	school has been opened at Bankora.
Genjī		do.	40	21	Mainly for Bhīls.
Nathāwa		do. 🔠	1111 407	24	
Obri		do.	57	40	
Pīt	•••	do.	50	39	
Sābla		do.	60	27	
Sägwāra		do.	138	84	An English class is to be started here.
Totals for e	leven	schools	784	509	

Total expenditure Rs. 3,904, namely on secondary education Rs. 1,643 and on primary Rs. 2,261.

40
TABLE No. XXIX.

Hospitals and Vaccination in the Düngarpur State.

Particulars.	1896.	1901,	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals	1	1	2	2
" " patients treated …	3,458	7,240	14,188	18,046
Daily average number of:				
(a) In-patients	3	1	3	3
(b) Out-patients	56	95	112	129
Number of operations performed	49	482	435	499
Number of vaccinators employed	1	1	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed	946	632	1,106	1,162
Number of successful vaccinations.	944	521	1,085	1,133
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	5-7	5.2	10.8	11.32

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1896-97, 1901-02, etc.

41
TABLE No. XXX.

Rainfall—Bānswāra town.

(in inches).

Year.		June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of ty-six ending	years	6.08	11.32	11.27	7:35	1.83	37.85
1896		6.33	7:12	13:34		1.97	28.76
1897		2.12	13.74	14.39	4.51	0.10	34.86
1 <b>8</b> 98		5.21	13.23	9.70	4.56	3.11	35.81
1899		10.70	1.86	0.21	0.75	0.66	14.18
1900		0.64	3.77	19.15	5.40	0.56	2 <b>9</b> ·52
1901		1.35	8.15	12.66		0.25	22.41
1902		1.50	10-29	7·54	15.16	1.06	35.55
1903		0.52	14.81	7.28	17.10	0.35	40.06
1904		2.60	9.05	2.09	2.60	4.08	20.42
1905		1.46	11.52	1.83	5.80	0.09	20.70
1906		5.10	12.94	12:06	13.81	1.08	44.99
1907		1.11	12.55	15.74			
1908	•••						
190 <b>9</b>							
1910							
1911							

## TABLE No. XXXI.

# Rainfall-Kushālgarh town.

(in inches).

Year.		June.	July.	August.	September,	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year,
Average of teen year ding 190	s en-	4:06	11.85	8.36	5.81	1:38	31.46
1896		8.63	13.14	12.58		1.82	36.17
1897		0.68	7.88	11:37	5.50		25.43
1898		2.35	23.54	10.90	7.60	2.35	46.74
1899		7.37	2.25			0.72	10.34
1 <b>90</b> 0		0.45	7:72	16.30	7.75	0.04	32.26
1901		1.35	8.43	6.56	0.23	0.21	16.78
1902		0.26	13.14	10.63	15.77	2.11	41.91
1903	}	0.74	13.47	8.48	14.00	1.10	37.79
1904		2.26	12.23	1.61	4.20	3.11	23.41
1905		1.54	15.74	2.59	5.95	0.09	25.91
1906		2.42	9.48	14.12	11.92	0.93	38.87
1907		1.01	12.74	10.65			
1908							
1909	•						
1910							
1911							

Statistics are available only from 1893. During the last ten years the annual fall has averaged about 29½ inches as compared with 28½ inches at Banswara town. The average for the last twenty-six years at the latter place is nearly 38 inches, and it may be assumed to be about the same at Kushālgarh.

## TABLE No. XXXII.

## List of chiefs of Banswara.

	<u> </u>	
No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Jagmāl,	The younger son of Rāwal Udai Singh of Bāgar. Two years after the death of the latter (i.e. in 1529), his territory was divided up between his two sons; the older, Prithwī Rāj, retained the western half (Dūngarpur) while Jagmāl received the eastern portion. The Musalmān historians call him Chaga; he is said to have died in 1540.
2	Jai Singh.	
3	Pratāp Singh.	According to the Akbar namah waited on the emperor about 1577.
4	Kānadeo.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
5	Kalyan Singh.	A SECTION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PA
6	Agar Singh.	
7	Udai Singh I.	40)
8	Samar Singh.	नवार्गन जवने
9	Kushāl Singh.	
10	Ajab Singh.	
11	Bhīm Singh.	Died in 1713.
12	Bishan Singh.	Died in 1737.
13	Udai Singh II.	Died in 1747.
14	Prithwi Singh.	Died in 1786.
15	Bijai Singh.	Died in 1816.
16	Umed Singh.	Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; died in 1819.
17	Bhawāni Singh.	Died in 1839.
18	Bahādur Singh.	Died in 1844.
19	Lachhman Singh.	Died in April 1905.
20	Shambhu Singh.	The present Mahārāwal, born in October 1868

44 TABLE No. XXXIII.

Population, Bānswāra State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	Remarks.
Number of towns	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of no value; there was no census in the
" " villages …	1,080	1,344	1,286	Kushālgarh estate, the population of
Total population	152,045	211,641	165,350	which was guessed at 23,089 (all religions and both sexes). In
Number of males			81,782	Bānswāra proper, some of the Bhīls were regularly count-
" " females …	(8)		83,568	ed and were classed as Hindus, and a rough estimate was
" " Animists		137,164	104,582	made of the re- mainder. Again, no attempt was made to
" " Hindus		63,684	50,898	distinguish Jains from Hindus. In 1891 the Bhīls of Kushāl-
" " Jains …		5,998	5,202	garh were not enu- merated, but their number was estimated
" " " Musalmāns		4,795	4,668	at 25,598. The per- centages at the foot of this table are given
" " Christians	2	***	•••	for what they are worth.
Urban population	7,908	8,234	7,038	
Population per square mile	78	109	85	

TABLE No. XXXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 186 surveyed villages of the Bünswära State.

				Rahi	Rabi harvest	est.			-				Kha	Khurif harvest	vest.						
Year.	Gram,	Wheat.	Barley.	Wheat with other orops.	Poppy.	Sarson.	Other crops.	Prepared for sowing,	Total.	.esisM	.1.T	Rice,	Māl, kodra, kurī, ete.	gana, thrU snd gower.	Hemp.	Биgаг-сапе,	Cotton.	Other erops.	.fatoT	Total both harvests.	Net area cropped.
1904-05	1,685	363	168	113	97	81	102	6,759	9,368	18,837	6,404	4,127	3,560	2,208	825	276	229	500	36,666	46,034	44,340
1903-06							<u></u>		्र समित्र		M			Fig. 1			,				
1906-07									117					A							_
80-7061				* 1911 254 244								7									
60:8061													-								
01-6061																					
11.0161		-												***************************************							

The statistics for the rabi harvest, 1904-05, are defective; the year was one of very short rainfall and a large area (6,759 acres), which had been ploughed ready to receive seed, was left fallow.

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

46
TABLE No. XXXV.

Average retail prices per rupee at Bānswāra town.

	Whe	at.	Barl	ey.	Gra	m.	Mai	ze.	Commo	n rice
Year.	Seers.	Chks	Secrs.	Chks	Seers.	Chks.	Seers.	Chks.	Seers.	Chks
1894-95	21	.,.	•••		36	4	35			
1895-96	22	4	•••		34	8	45		,	
1896-97	19	,			23	4	39		·	
1897 <b>-9</b> 8	16	8		<u></u>	21	4	32			
1898-99	20	8			33	4	43			
1899-1900	13		699		16		17	5		
1900-01	9	13	رأيز		11	5	12	8		
1901-02	10	8	10	100	12	3	12	10	8	2
1902-03	9	4	8		12	12	24	9	8	6
1903-04	19		27	8	34	11	58	8	11	11
1904-05	15	8	25		30		38		9	4
1905-06	10	5	15	5	16	3	21		. 7	5
1906-07	10	2	12	3	15	1	21	7	7	8
1907-08	j									1
1908-09										
1909-10										
1910-11										
				1						

47
TABLE No. XXXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Bānswāra.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tri- bute to the Darbar.
			Rs.	Rs.
Molān or Motagaon	Thākur.	Chauhán.	1,215	428
Arthuna	Ditto	Ditto	5,174	713
Garhi	Rao.	Ditto	40,000	1,500
Metwāla	Thakur.	Ditto	1,665	656
Ganora	Ditto	Ditto	2,739	469
Khāndu	Mahārāj.	Sesodia.	7,465	200
Sürpur	Ditto	Ditto	1,681	251
Tejpur	Ditto	Ditto	2,288	251
Kushālpura	Thākur.	Ditto	1,500	Nil
Kushālgarh	Rao.	Rāthor.	37,000	550
Talwāra	Thākur.	Ditto	2,000	278
Orwāra	Ditto	Ditto	579	133

The five Chauhāns and the four Sesodias sit to the right of the Mahārāwal in darbār, and the three (formerly eight) Rāthors sit to the left. The estate of Tejpur is of recent creation and is held by the third son of the late Mahārāwal Lachhman Singh.

48
TABLE No. XXXVII.

#### Bănswāra Jail.

	JAIL PO	PULATION.	Daily	Number	Rate of	Expenditure
Year	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.	average number of sick.	of deaths.	mortality per 1,000.	on maintenance
1894	38	44	5	4	106	
1895	48	66	5	3	62	
1896	61	70	7	8	132	
1897	46	68_	seel.	8	174	
1898	44	,62	6	43.1	23	
1899	42	70	= 5	3	71	
1900	132	355	16	138	1,046	
1901	85	104	6	11	129	0.9.0
1902	125	189	15	34	272	*Rs. 7,988
1903	95	107	8	19	199	*Rs. 5,557
1904	. 74	103	विमान हो व	4	54	†Rs. 1,838
1905	65	88	4	4	62	†Rs. 2,012
1906	41	70	3	Nil	Nil	•••
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						
			į ,			

<sup>\*</sup> For the old official year commencing in July.

<sup>+</sup> For the official year commencing in April.

49

#### TABLE No. XXXVIII.

Schools in the Banswara State, 1905-06.

Locality.		Class.		Number on rolls,	Daily average attendance.	Remarks.
Bānswāra	••	Anglo-verna secondary	cular	183	127	
Bhungra		Vernacular ma <b>ry</b>	pri-	14	14	
Chhinch		"		42	24	
Dānipīplia		,,		24	24	
Garhi		,, ;,		50	41	Maintained by the Rao of
Ghātol		39 21		63	30	Garhi.
Kālinjara		11		24	14	
Khāmera		,,		24	14	
Kushālgarh		12 17	FI H	F11-84	46	Maintained by the Rao of
Lohāria		,, ,,		19	18	Kushālgarh.
Pāroda		33 23		22	15	
Partāpur		,, ,,		18	17	
Talwāra		23 23		38	30	
Wāgidora		33 37		28	25	
Total for	fourt	teen schools	,	663	439	

The schools at Bhungra and Kālinjara were established in 1902 and closed soon afterwards; they were reopened in August 1906, when also the school at Dānipīplia was started. In order to give the latest information, this table has been prepared for the year ending 30th September 1906.

50
TABLE No. XXXIX.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Bänswara State.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals etc	! 	1	2	2	2
" " patients treated	7,276	15,902	21,899	18,664	24,567
Daily average number of :—	ezi	8720t			
(a) In-patients			2	2	3
(b) Out-patients	60	101	140	132	181
Number of operations performed	343	474	403	328	901
Number of vaccinators employed	(क्रि) चंद्रा	न नय १	2	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed	•••	103	455	1,019	1,170
Number of successful vaccinations		93	449	1,015	1,162
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population		0:44	2.7	6.1	7.03

A dispensary existed at Kushālgarh in 1881, but no returns were received from it till 1895.

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1891.92, 1901.02, etc.

51
TABLE No. XL.

## 

(in inches).

Year.		June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average twenty-five ending 1	years	4.73	10.74	10.22	5.02	1.80	32:51
1896		7.32	-8:14	9:44	0.61	1.87	27.38
1897		3.66	10.99	8.84	3.06	0.93	27.48
1898		3.24	16.59	7.97	3.15	1.61	32.56
1899		5.81	2.32	0.74	0.06	1.95	10.88
1900		1.03	6.21	24:73	12.56	0.82	45.35
1901		0.28	5.95	7.84	1.16	0.32	15·55
1902		0.17	11.93	10.14	7.14	2.80	32.18
1903		0.27	9.90	6.97	11.21		28.35
1904		1.72	3.85	4.68	4.69	1.94	16.88
1905		1.43	11.44	1.10	2.19	0.62	16.78
1906		4.52	6.62	7.74	7.28	0.83	26.99
1907	•••	0.66	6.55	12-22			
1908							
1909							
1910	}		.0				
1911							
		1			i	į	

## TABLE No. XLI.

## List of chiefs of Deolia and Partibgarh.

No.	Name.		Date, remarks etc.
ı	Bīka		Left his ancestral estates in Mewar about 1553 and, proceeding south, conquered the greater part of the country now called Partabgarh; he founded the town of Deolia.
2	Tej Singh,	•••	1579-94.
3	Bhāno or Bhāna.	•••	1594-1604.
4	Sendha or Singha.	-6	1604-23.
5	Jaswant Singh.		1623-34.
6	Hari Singh.		Visited Delhi, was confirmed in his territory by Shāh Jahān from whom he received the titles of Mahārāwat and <i>Haft hazāri</i> (commander of 7,000); he died in 1674.
7	Pratāp Singh.	(	1674-1708; founded Partabgarh town in 1698.
8	Prithwi Singh.		1708-17; said to have received from Shāh Alam I the right to coin money.
9	Rām Singh		1717-18.
10	Umed Singh.		1718-23.
11	Gopāl Singh.		1723-58.
12	Sālim Singh.		1758-75; obtained from Shāh Alam II a renewal of the privilege of coining money.
13	Sāwant Singh.	•••	1775-1844; became tributary to the Marathās and subsequently (1818) concluded
14	Dalpat Singh.		a treaty with the British Government. 1844-64.
15	Udai Singh.		1864-90.
16	Raghunāth Singh.		Succeeded 15th February 1890 and was invested with ruling powers on the 10th January 1891; was born in 1859.

53
TABLE No. XLII.

Population, Partabgarh State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	Remarks.
Number of towns	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of little
" " villages …	568	615	412	value as Hindus, Animists and Jains were all
Total population	79,568	87,975	52,025	grouped together.
Number of males	41,253	45,812	26,036	
" " females	38,315	42,133	25,989 .	
" " Hindus		50,209	31,977	
" " Animists …	75,320	26,705	11,513	
,, ,, Jains	स्वागं-	6,119	4,754	
,, ,, Musalmāns	4,243	4,937	3,761	
" " Christians	1	1	5	
Urban population	12,755	14,819	9,819	
Population per square mile	90	99	59	

### Percentage of variation in population---

1891 " 1901

(iii)

(i)	between	1881	and	1891	 	 +10.6
(ii)	,,	1881	,,	1901	 	 - 34.6

- 40.9

TABLE No. XLIII.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 114 surveyed villages of the Parkābgarh State.

	Net sres cropped.	30,374
	Total both harvests.	824 11,459 31,872 30,374
	Total.	11,459
	Other crops.	
	Sugar-cane.	£
est.	Rice.	3112
Kharif harvest.	Cotton.	2557
arīf	Hemb.	189
Kh	.P.L.	1,651
	.bru bns szieM	3,131
	.vowar, mang sad bar.	4,449
	Total.	1,635 20,413
	Prepared for sowing.	1,635
	Miscollancous.	2.1
	Burley and peas.	101
st.	Ajwan and rai.	4
Rabi harvest.	Soya.	322
[abi	Wheat with other crops.	804
4	Poppy.	1,047
	Savson and lineeed.	3,250
	Стат.	6,17]
	Wheat.	8,133
	Year.	1904.05 1905.06 1906.07 1907.08 1908.09 1909.10

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cronned more than once

55 TABLE No. XLIV.

Average retail prices in seers per rupee at Partabyarh town.

Year.	Wheat.	Gram.	Jowār.	Maize.	Salt,
188990	17.2	23.9	25.6	•••	10.2
1890–91	15.5	20.8	21.6		10.6
1891–92	14.8	21.4	20		10.4
1892–93	16·±	22.7	19.7		10.4
1893-94	15.9	29.2	24.7		10.7
1894-95	18.1	31.4	28.5	•••	10.3
1895-96	16.5	22.4	31.4	27.2	10.9
1896–97	11.8	13	16 5	19.2	10-9
1897-98	17.7	23· <b>4</b>	26.7	29.2	11.9
1898-99	20.1	27.7	31.2	26.7	11.5
1899-1900	9.4	10.6	11.18.7	9.6	11.1
1900-01	8.7	12.4	12.5	14-4	10.9
1901-02	9.7	12.8	13.6	17.9	11.8
1902-03	10.4	15.7	31.3	42.9	10.7
1903-04	19.6	39.1	52.2	41	11.8
1904-05	12:3	21.3	26	25.7	12.9
1905–06	$12 \cdot 1$	13.3	19	20.7	14.1
1906-07	12.1	13	19.8	22.3	13.3
1907-08					
1908-09					
1909-10					
1910-11					

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TABLE No. XLV.

List of nobles of the first class in Partabgarh.

er se en		711				
Name of estate.		Title of holder.	Clau of Annual rovenue.		Annual tribute to the Darbar.	
Dhamotar	•••	Thākur.	Sesodia.	Rs. 20,000	Rs. 3,000	
Raipur	•••	<b>"</b>	,,	Rs. 9,000	Rs. 2,181	
Kalyānpura	•••	*		Rs. 4,000	Rs. 1,097	
Barlia		22	"	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 661	
Achlaoda	•••		<b>,</b>	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 916	
Jhāntla	•••	हिन् <sub>न</sub> भ	वेब स्थर्न "	Rs. 6,000	Rs. 708	
Ambirāma	•••	. 22	,,	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 814	
Arnod	•••	Mahārāj.	**	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 1,012	
Sālimgarh	•••	Thākur.	"	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 875	

The above is the order of precedence in public  $darb\bar{a}r$ , except that the Mahārāj of Arnod sits in front of the gaddi; the others occupy seats to the right and left thereof.

### TABLE No. XLVI.

Partābgarh Jail.

Year.		JAIL POPULATION.		Daily	Number	Rate of	Expenditure
		Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.	average number of sick.	of deaths,	mortality	on Imaintenance.
1894		50	53	2	* * *		
1895		75	77	3	6	80	***
1896·		67	73	5	4	60	• • • •
1897		68	76	5	6	88	•••
1898	•••	76	80	6	3	39	
1899		77	102	8	1	13	
1900		82	149	5	18	219	
1901		44	95	4141	4	90	Rs. 1,530
1902		75	138	8	3	40	Rs. 2,118
1903		57	84	प्रमान 🗗	4	70	Rs. 1,355
1904		33	54	3	4	121	Rs. 1,666
1905		35	59	2	•••		<b>R</b> s. 1,169
1906		34	51	$\hat{}_2$	2	59	
1907							
1908							
1909	•••						
1910							
1911		State of the state					

Note.—The figures relating to expenditure are for official years 1901-02, 1902-03, etc.

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TABLE No. XLVII.

Schools in the Partäbgarh State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	Remarks.	
Deolia	Vernacular pri- mary	14	9	Cost Rs. 113	
Partābgarh	ditto (स्ट्रा	58 19 797	30	Cost Rs. 205	
Ditto	Anglo-vernacular middle	86	56	Cost Rs. 2,905	
T	nree schools	158	95	Cost Rs. 3,223	

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TABLE No. XLVIII.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Partabgarh State.

Particulars.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals etc	1	1	2	2	2
" " patients treated	4,286	9,522	17,808	13,084	(a) 11,896
Daily average number of:—		7-71.			- Advance mark
(a) In-patients		.1 .1	6	3	2
(b) Out-patients	13	63	144	100	(a) 104
Number of operations performed	303	151	1,010	830	(a) 621
Number of vaccinators employed	हिन्हें। विकास		1	1	: ! !
Number of vaccinations performed		• • •	302	381	544
Number of successful vaccinations			299	381	544
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	•		5·75	7.32	10.45

<sup>(</sup>a) These are the figures for one institution only, namely the hospital at Partābgarh; those for the Deolia dispensary have not yet been published.

Note.—The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1901-02, 1905-06, etc.